Chapter 1 The Science of Biology

Vocabulary Review

Completion *Use the words below to fill in the blanks with terms from the chapter.*

controlled experiment homeostasis manipulated hypothesis

- **1.** The process by which an organism keeps internal conditions fairly constant is ______.
- **2.** A(An) ______ is a procedure that changes only one variable at a time and keeps the others constant.
- 3. The information you gather from observations makes up your

4. A(An) ______ is a proposed and testable scientific explanation for a set of observations.

5. In a controlled experiment, the variable that is changed is

called the _____ variable.

Completion *Use the words below to fill in the blanks with terms from the chapter.*

cell metabolism electron theory

- **6.** The smallest functional unit of life is the ______.
- **7.** The chemical reactions by which an organism builds up or breaks down the materials needed for life is

8. A well-supported hypothesis is called a(an)

9. A(An) _____ microscope produces images by focusing beams of electrons.